FELTE-ULIS THIRD-YEAR STUDENTS' BELIEFS AND PRACTICES OF MOTIVATIONAL STRATEGIES IN THEIR MICRO-TEACHING

NIÈM TIN VỀ CHIẾN LƯỢC TẠO ĐỘNG LỰC HỌC VÀ
VIỆC THỰC HÀNH SỬ DỤNG CHIẾN LƯỢC CỦA SINH VIÊN
NĂM THỨ BA TRONG GIẢNG TẬP TẠI KHOA SỬ PHẠM
TIẾNG ANH, TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC NGOẠI NGỮ

ABSTRACT

L2 learners' motivation has been voiced by many scholars to be closely related to teachers' motivational teaching practices, yet many young teachers hardly ever employ motivational strategies in their classes. The question to answer is whether those teachers are aware of the effect of the techniques to motivate learners and practice those techniques during pre-service teacher training programs. There have been a significant body of research on this matter in the world but since there has been little research on this matter in Vietnam, this study was carried out.

The study took third-year students at the Faculty of English language Teacher Education, University of Languages and International Studies as participants and employed mixed methods design to scrutinize the student teachers' beliefs and practices about motivational strategies in their micro-teaching. Specifically, 109 student teachers were invited to participate in the research surveys using stratified and simple random sampling method. Questionnaires, classroom observations and interviews were used as data collection instruments while descriptive statistics and interpretative procedures served as the main data analysis methods.

The findings reveal profound beliefs of the third-year students about the effectiveness of motivational strategies as well as their attempt to apply the strategies in micro-teaching. An undisputable link between the student teachers' beliefs and practices about MSs was also identified since the participants had the tendency to use the strategies which they highly value. Besides their beliefs, other factors such as students and classroom conditions, particularly micro-teaching context, lesson contents and learners' level, also relate to the third-year students' application of MSs in micro-teaching. These results suggest the pre-service teachers should try to vary the use of MSs in their teaching, even the techniques that they do not evaluate, for better motivating effects.

REFERENCES

- American Psychological Association. (2002). Developing adolescents: A reference for professionals. *Washington, DC: American Psychological Association*.
- Ananthakrishnan, N. (1993). Microteaching as a Vehicle of Teacher Training Its Advantages and Disadvantages. *Journal Of Postgraduate Medicine*, 39.
- Bhargava, A. (2009). Teaching Practice for Student Teachers of B. Ed Programme Issues, Predicaments & Suggestions. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, 10(2).
- Crookes, G., & Schmidt, R. W. (1991). Motivation: Reopening the research agenda. *Language learning*, 41(4), 469-512.
- Chambers, G. N. (1999). *Motivating language learners*. Multilingual Matters, 7.
- Dornyei, Z. (1994). Motivation and motivating in the foreign language classroom. *The modern language journal*, 78(3), 273-284.
- Dornyei, Z., & Otto, I. (1998). Motivation in action: A process model of L2 motivation. Working Papers in Applied Linguistics.
- Dornyei, Z. (1998). Motivation in second and foreign language learning. *Language teaching*, 31(3), 117-135.
- Dornyei, Z. (2001). *Motivational Strategies in the Language Classroom*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Dornyei, Z. (2007). Research Methods in Applied Linguistics. Oxford University Press.

- Dornyei, Z., & Csizer, K. (1998). Ten commandments for motivating language learners: Results of an empirical study. *Language teaching research*, 2(3), 203-229.
- Ellis, R. (1997). Second Language Acquisition. Oxford University Press.
- Gardner, R. C. (2000). Correlation, causation, motivation, and second language acquisition. *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, 41(1).
- Gardner, R. C., & Tremblay, P. F. (1994). On Motivation, Research Agendas, and Theoretical Frameworks 1. *The Modern Language Journal*, 78(3), 359-368.
- Guilloteaux, M. J. (2007). Motivating language learners: A classroom-oriented investigation of teachers' motivational practices and students' motivation. *Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Nottingham*.
- Guilloteaux, M. J., & Dörnyei, Z. (2008). Motivating language learners: A classroom-oriented investigation of the effects of motivational strategies on student motivation. *TESOL quarterly*, 42(1), 55-77.
- Hadfield, J. (1992). Classroom Dynamics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Johnson, K. E. (1994). The emerging beliefs and instructional practices of preservice English as a second language teachers. *Teaching and teacher education*, 10(4), 439-452.
- Keblawi, F. (2009). A review of language learning motivation theories. *Jameea.* (12), 23-57.
- Keller, J. M. (1987). Development and use of the ARCS model of instructional design. *Journal of instructional development*, 10(3), 2.
- Keller, J. M. (1987). Strategies for stimulating the motivation to learn. *Performance* + *Instruction*, 26(8), 1-7.
- Kothari, C. R. (2004). Research methodology: Methods and techniques. New Age International.
- Lai, E. R. (2011). Motivation: A literature review. Person Research's Report.
- Luu, T. T. (2011). EFL Learners' Motivation Revisited. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 01(10).
- Mahmud, I., & Rawshon, S. (2013). Micro Teaching to Improve Teaching Method: An Analysis on Students' Perspectives. *IOSR Journal Of Research & Method In Education (IOSR-JRME)*, 01(04).
- Melnick, S. A., & Meister, D.G. (2008). A Comparison of Beginning and Experienced

- Teachers' Concerns. Educational Research Quarterly, 31.3.
- Nguyen, T. L. N. (n.d.). How to motivate non-English major students in Vietnamese universities of education to learn English.
- Nguyen, T. L. H. (2011). Teachers' use of Motivational Strategies in Speaking Classes for Second Year Mainstream ELT Students at FELTE-ULIS in correlation with Teaching Experience (BA thesis, University of Languages and International Studies Vietnam National University, Hanoi).
- Othman, J., & Kiely, R. (2016). Preservice teachers' beliefs and practices in teaching English to young learners. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 6(1), 50-59.
- Pajares, M. F. (1992). Teachers' beliefs and educational research: Cleaning up a messy construct. Review of educational research, 62(3), 307-332.
- Peacock, M. (2001). Pre-service ESL teachers' beliefs about second language learning: A longitudinal study. *System*, 29(2), 177-195.
- Pintrich, P. R., & Schunk, D. H. (2002). *Motivation in education: Theory, research, and applications* (2nd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education.
- Phan, T. T. H. (2011). Factors affecting the motivation of Vietnamese technical English majors in their English studies (Doctoral dissertation, University of Otago).
- Remesh, A. (2013). Microteaching, an Efficient Technique for Learning Effective Teaching. *Journal Of Research In Medical Sciences*.
- Richardson, V. (1996). The role of attitudes and beliefs in learning to teach. *Handbook of research on teacher education*, 2, 102-119.
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2000). Intrinsic and extrinsic motivations: Classic definitions and new directions. *Contemporary educational psychology*, 25(1), 54-67.
- Spratt, M., Humphreys, G., & Chan, V. (2002). Autonomy and motivation: Which comes first?. *Language teaching research*, 6(3), 245-266.
- Tran, D. P. A. (2012). The exploitation of Motivational Strategies in Teaching Speaking by fourth-year students in their teaching practicum at English Division I: A multicase study at Faculty of English Language Teacher Education, ULIS-VUNH (BA thesis, University of Languages and International Studies Vietnam National University, Hanoi).
- Urdan, T. (2003). Book review: Intrinsic motivation, extrinsic rewards, and divergent

- views of reality. Educational Psychology Review, 15(3), 311-325.
- Young, D. J. (1998). Affect in foreign language and second language learning: A practical guide to creating a low-anxiety classroom atmosphere. McGraw-Hill Humanities/Social Sciences/Languages.
- Zheng, H. (2009). A review of research on EFL pre-service teachers' beliefs and practices.