AFROFUTURISM AND THE CASE OF BLACK PANTHER (2018)

Thuyết vị lai Ch âu Phi v àc âu chuyện về Black Panther (2018)

ABSTRACT

This paper is a humanities-oriented research that investigates the development of a cultural aesthetic named Afrofuturism and examines the blockbuster superhero movie Black Panther as an artistic form that contributes to the development and widespread of the phenomenon. In the first part, this paper offers informative knowledge about the history of Afrofuturism, presenting how the shape of the phenomenon changed over time thanks to the active movements of Afrofuturists. This is achieved by analyzing the characteristics of the ideology in different points throughout history, from the middle of the 20th century to the arrival of the *Black Panther*, and identifying the related relating representative contributors. In the latter part, the case – *Black Panther* - is evaluated by comparing and contrasting its features with that of Afrofuturism during the same period. The results of this study are that *Black Panther* features all characteristics of Afrofuturism of the period the movie was born. Besides, the film also adds one component of the cultural aspect of the phenomenon that has not been observed in any prior works of the 21st century – the Xhosa African language as a national and dominant language. Finally, there are some suggestions regarding the possible future research approaches of the same topic – Afrofuturism and Black Panther.

References

- Retrieved from historians/teaching-and-learning-in-the-digital-age/through-the-lens-of-history-biafra-nigeria-the-west-and-the-world/the-colonial-and-pre-colonial-eras-in-nigeria/the-pan-african-movement
- Anderson, R. (2018). Afrofuturism 2.0 and the Black Speculative Arts Movement: NOTES ON A MANIFESTO. Retrieved from https://www.vfw.or.at/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/BSAM-Manifesto.pdf
- Anderson, R., & Jones, C. (2016). *Afrofuturism 2.0: The Rise of Astro-Blackness*. London: Lexington Books.

(2018). Oxford Dictionary.

- Banjo, O. *Media Across the African Diaspora: Content, Audiences, and Influence*. New York: Routledge.
- Black Panther: Metaphysics, Music and Plot. Retrieved from https://www.openhorizons.org/black-panther-metaphysics-music-and-plot.html
- Bould, M. (2007). The Ships Landed Long Ago: Afrofuturism and Black SF. *Science Fiction Studies*, *34*. Retrieved from https://www.depauw.edu/sfs/abstracts/a102.htm?fbclid=IwAR1Gh7M6VVCB-34d45DNWzpLd8BmQ-kdk9Hb2mLXsSC54GEW79ywh1F_EjU
- Calvert, J. (2010). Janelle Mon &: A New Pioneer Of Afrofuturism. Retrieved from https://thequietus.com/articles/04889-janelle-mon-e-the-archandroid-afrofuturism
- Canavan, G. (2013). Bred to Be Superhuman: Comic Books and Afrofuturism in Octavia Butler 's Patternist Series, 25, 253-287. Retrieved from h_fac&fbclid=IwAR1oF48lmhw-cI1rkfjrRhEu2-qtuZROb_r6wYmrjNU4ShITQwfJPoFau_Q
- CARMICHAEL, R., & MADDEN, S. (2018). 'Black Panther: The Album' Is Kendrick Lamar's Parallel, Pan-African Universe. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/sections/allsongs/2018/02/21/587334273/black-panther-the-album-is-kendrick-lamar-s-parallel-pan-african-universe
- Dery, M. (1994). Black to the future. Durham and London.
- Diawara, M. (1993). Black American Cinema (pp. 3-10). New York: Routledge.
- Freeman, K. (2015). Octavia Butler: Redefining and Rebuilding Black Identity. Retrieved from http://theblack90s.com/tag/octavia-butler/
- Ghosh, A. (2019). How Ruth Carter, Black Panther Costume Designer and Oscar Nominee, Put a "Wakandan Spin" on the Film. Retrieved from https://www.costumecase.com/2019/03/22/how-ruth-carter-black-panther-costume-designer-and-oscar-nominee-put-a-wakandan-spin-on-the-film-2/

- Kolhof, M. (2018). Afro-futurism in Kindred. Retrieved from http://blogs.iac.gatech.edu/cucumber/2018/02/08/afro-futurism-in-kindred-revised/
- Lamb, R. (2010). Space Music: Sun Ra and Afrofuturism. Retrieved from https://www.stufftoblowyourmind.com/blogs/sun-ra-and-afrofuturism.htm
- Latham, R. (2017). Science Fiction Criticism: An Anthology of Essential Writings (p. 460). Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.
- Mack, N., Woodsong, C., Macqueen, K., Guest, G., & Namey, E. (2011). Qualitative Research
- Makalani, M. (2011). Pan–Africanism. Retrieved from http://exhibitions.nypl.org/africanaage/essay-pan-africanism.html
- Manseau, P. (2018). The surprising religious backstory of 'Black Panther's' Wakanda. Retrieved from https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/acts-of-faith/wp/2018/03/07/the-surprising-religious-backstory-of-black-panthers-wakanda/?noredirect=on&utm_term=.bf206bc2e60c
- Marine, B. (2019). How Ruth Carter, Black Panther Costume Designer and Oscar Nominee, Put a "Wakandan Spin" on the Film. Retrieved from https://www.wmagazine.com/story/ruth-carter-black-panther-costume-designer-interview
- Marinetti, F. (1909). The Futurist Manifesto. Retrieved from https://www.societyforasianart.org/sites/default/files/manifesto_futurista.pdf
- Monday, S. (2018). Janelle Mon & Is The 21st Century's Time Traveler. Retrieved from https://www.npr.org/2018/11/13/667045039/janelle-mon-e-is-the-21st-centurys-time-traveler
- Murray, R. (2018). 'Black Panther' and the Politics of Afrofuturism. Retrieved from https://intpolicydigest.org/2018/03/10/black-panther-and-the-politics-of-afrofuturism/
- Nama, A. (2009). Brave black worlds: black superheroes as science fiction ciphers. *African Identities*, 7(2), 133-144.

- Ruangnapakul, N., & Hamid, N. (2017). Lady in Red: Framing the Representation of Women through Mise-En-Sc ène. *Malaysian Journal Of Communication*, *33*(4), 159-173.
- Thomas, T. (2016). Book Review: A Needed Uprising: "Afrofuturism 2.0: The Rise of Astro-Blackness". Retrieved from https://theskinnypoetryjournal.wordpress.com/2016/09/20/reviewing-the-bookrise-afrofuturism-2-0-the-rise-of-astro-blackness/
- Wakandan Technology Today: A CIA Scientist Explores the Possibilities. (2018).

 Retrieved from https://www.cia.gov/news-information/featured-story-archive/2018-featured-story-archive/wakandan-technology-today-a-cia-scientist-explores-the-possibilities.html
- Wakandan Tribes. Retrieved from https://marvelcinematicuniverse.fandom.com/wiki/Category:Wakandan_Tribes
- White, R. (2018). I Dream a World: Black Panther and the Re-Making of Blackness. *New Political Science*, 40(2), 421-427. doi: 10.1080/07393148.2018.1449286
- Yaszek, L. (2005). An Afrofuturist Reading of Ralph Ellison's Invisible Man. *Rethinking History*, 9, 297-313. Retrieved from http://www.wright.edu/~david.wilson/eng2050/afrofuturistreading.pdf
- Yaszek, L. (2006). Afrofuturism, Science Fiction, and the History of the Future. *Socialism And Democracy*, 20(3), 41-60. doi: 10.1080=08854300600950236
- Chardine, T. (2014). Afrofuturism: where space, pyramids and politics collide. *Guardian*. Retrieved from https://www.theguardian.com/science/political-science/2014/jan/07/afrofuturism-where-space-pyramids-and-politics-collide